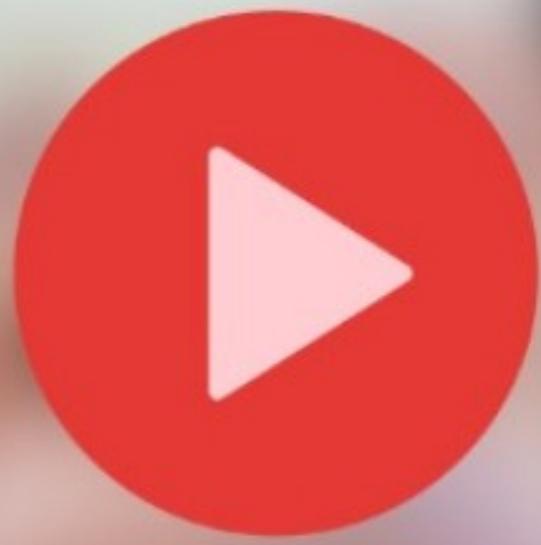


Arohi mim 3 minute 24 second xxx Translate Lyrics s https videy co cfd  
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