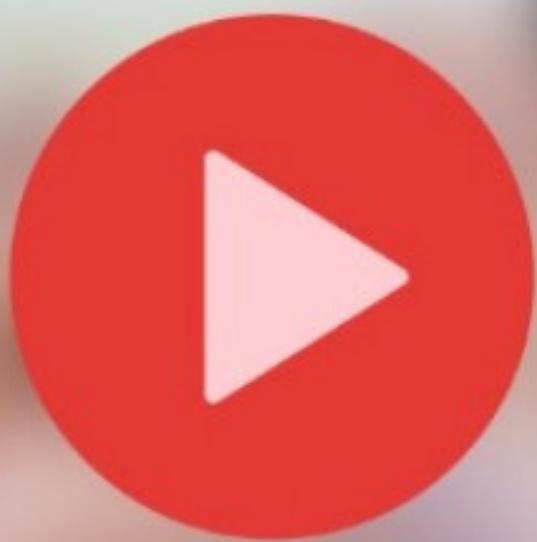


WATCH: Michael Cano, also known as Deen Chase on ...

HD



WATCH FULL CLICK HERE