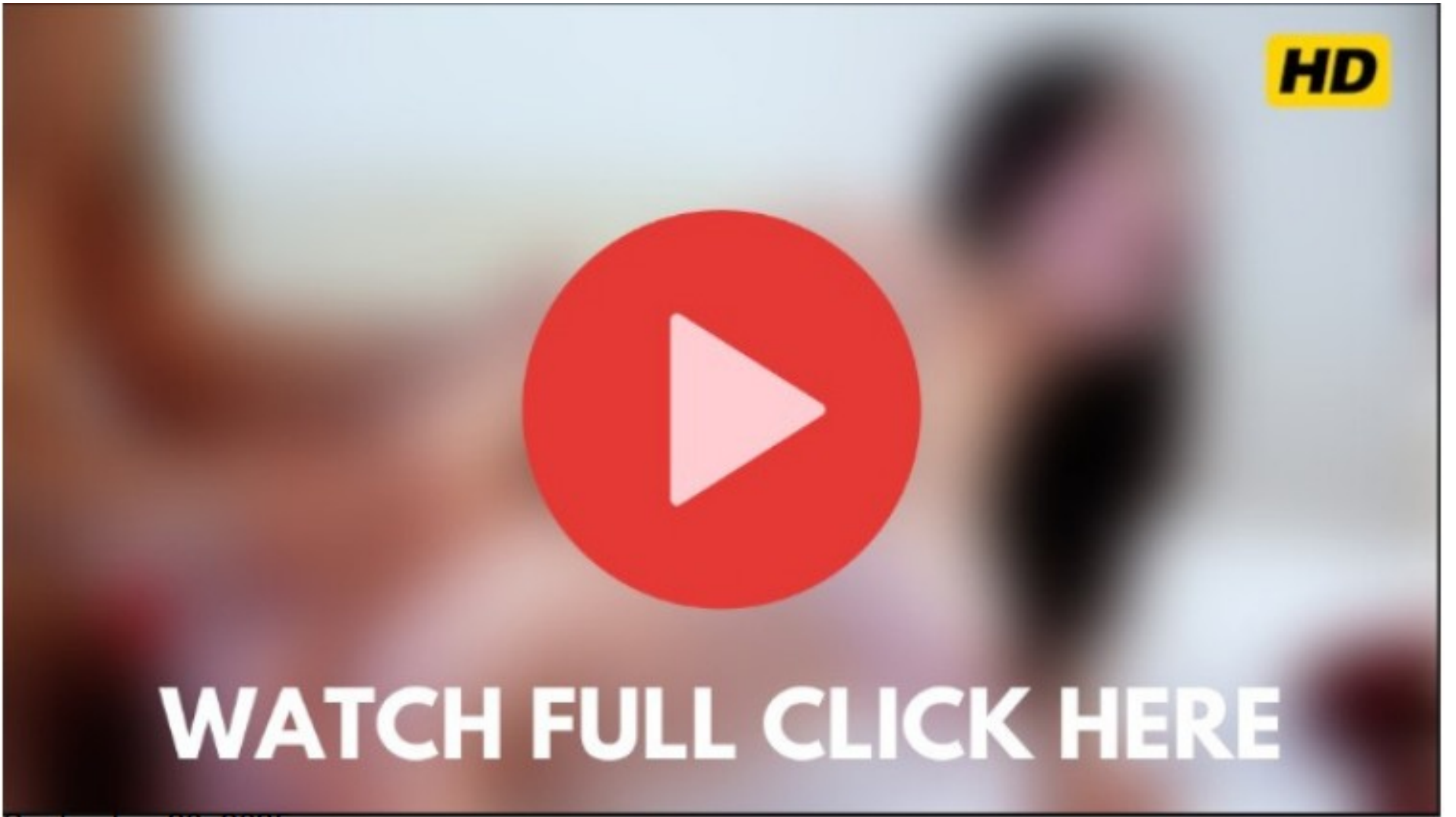


Saffanah kayla x



Saffanah kayla x