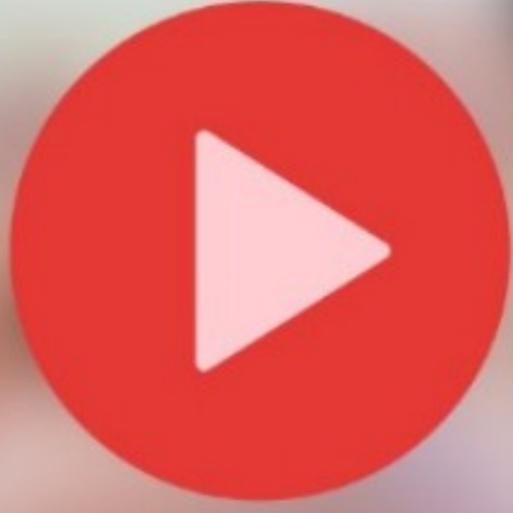


Tiktoker nuzhat viral video 2026 (এঞ্জেল নুজহাত ভাইরাল ভিডিও লিংক)

**HD**



**WATCH FULL CLICK HERE**