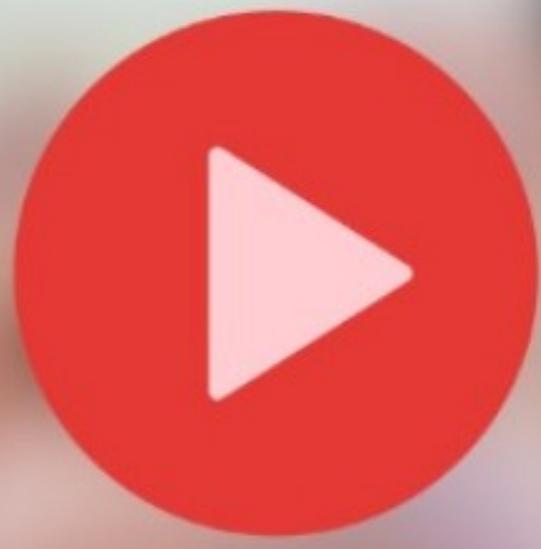


arohi mim 3 minit 24 second mms actress x x x sex Pakistani tik Tok Fatima chudai

HD



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