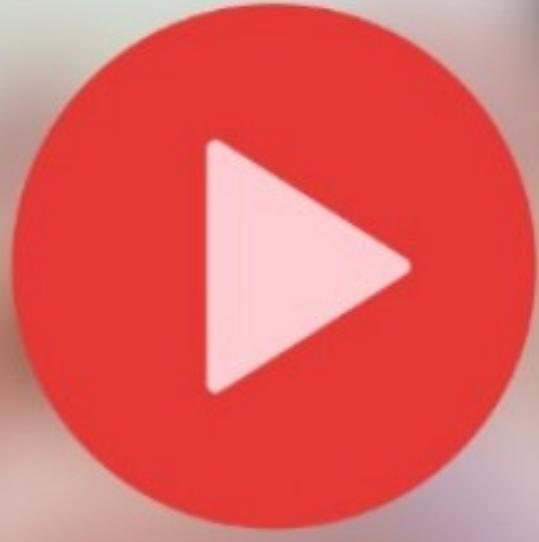


GORGEOUS BUSTY PAKISTANI BABE XXX VIDEO SHOWING HER PUSSY AND TWERKING HER ASS (FULL VIDEO 18+)

HD



WATCH FULL CLICK HERE